SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

CHARITY NUMBER SC027131

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS

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SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS

Headquarters :	The Scottish Ambulance Service National Headquarters Gyle Square, 1 South Gyle Crescent Edinburgh, EH12 9EB
Trustees :	The Chairman, Chief Executive, Non-Executive and Executive Directors of the Scottish Ambulance Service Board are the Endowment Fund Trustees
Chair :	Tom Steele
Chief Executive :	Pauline Howie OBE
Non-Executive Directors :	Cecil Meiklejohn; Martin Togneri; Dr Francis Tierney; Irene Oldfather; Madeline Smith; Stuart Currie; Carol Sinclair; Elizabeth Humphreys; John Riggins, Employee Director;
Executive Directors :	Dr Jim Ward, Medical Director; Julie Carter, Director of Finance, Logistics and Strategy;
Bankers :	Virgin Money 83 George Street, Edinburgh, EH2 3ES
Auditors :	Chiene + Tait LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 61 Dublin Street Edinburgh, EH3 6NL
Scottish Charity Number :	SC027131

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Report of the trustees

The Trustees have pleasure in presenting their report and audited financial statements of the Scottish Ambulance Service Endowment Funds (Endowment Funds) for the year ended 31 March 2021.

Objectives and Activities

The objective of the Endowment Funds is to provide for the welfare of the staff and patients of the Scottish Ambulance Service.

In fulfilling this objective, the Trustees will ensure that expenditure from the Endowment Funds is legitimate in terms of any instructions attached to donations and legacies made to the Fund.

The Standing Financial Instructions have been developed to assist Trustees in meeting these objectives.

Achievements and Performance

The Endowment Funds continues to support the First Responder Schemes in Scotland. Some of the items purchased for the First Responders Schemes incur annual charges, either licence costs or data charges. The fund also supports the purchase and installation of community defibrillators.

Training has been provided and equipment has been purchased that is additional to the provision the organisation makes through governmental funding sources.

Funding of £20,000 was provided to the Save a Life for Scotland (SALFS) campaign in final payment of the trustee's decision to award £60,000 over three years.

COVID-19 and NHS Charities Together

The Scottish Ambulance Service Endowment Fund signed up with NHS Charities Together and received over £125,000 of funding during 2020-2021. Initial proposals approved by the Trustees in June 2020 have been revised following staff engagement; health and safety concerns and premises adaptability. Trustees approved a revised proposal in March 2021 that will utilise this funding.

In March 2021, NHS Charities Together announced a funding package of £7 million to support ambulance service charities across the UK. Our share of that funding is over £500,000 based on population served and we await further details of the application and approval process from NHS Charities Together. Once received this will be actioned and reported back to the Trustees for approval.

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Financial Review

Income Income during the year was £219,314 (2019/20 - £206,038).

The Endowment Funds is entirely dependent on donations and legacies for the benefit of staff and patients in many locations in Scotland.

Interest earned this year has reduced to £1,375 (2019/20 - £2,182).

The Endowment Fund is part of the HMRC Gift Aid Recovery Scheme and has calculated that all Gift Aid has been recovered within the financial year.

Legacies of £23,025 were received during 2020/21 (2019/20 – £83,250).

Expenditure

Expenditure during the year was £48,147 (2019/20 - £72,012).

The Trustees may spend funds for such purposes relating to services provided by them under the National Health Service Acts as they think fit, but always ensuring, so far as reasonably practicable, that the intentions of the donors plus any conditions imposed are met. This includes use of money for the provision of staff welfare.

The total surplus of income over expenditure for the period was £171,167 (2019/20 - £134,026).

Total Value of the Fund

The total value of the Fund at 31 March 2021 was £1,017,989 consisting of unrestricted funds of £107,320 (2019/20 - £79,918) and restricted funds of £910,669 (2019/20 - £766,904). Movements in the year are due to operational surpluses.

Funds are held in cash in the following accounts:

TOTAL	1,021,111
Virgin Money (formerly Clydesdale Bank)	£ 1,021,111

There are no investments held by the Endowment Funds. Any investments that are left to the Endowment Funds are sold prior to the winding up of the legator's estate and the Endowment Funds has only received cash.

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Reserves Policy

The unrestricted fund represents the free reserves of the Endowment Funds and are available to be utilised at the discretion of the Trustees.

The use of funds held in each of the restricted funds, detailed on pages 20 to 26 are limited to the specific purposes for which the funding was made available. Activity on any fund will cease when those funds are exhausted.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have a risk management strategy in place and the risk assessment process is designed to record the significant risks the Endowment Funds faces, to allocate responsibility for their mitigation along with associated management actions and timescales and to record management processes designed to minimise risks.

The Trustees have identified the major strategic, business and operational risks which the Endowment Funds faces, as follows:

- Operational risks fundraising issues, health and safety issues and fraud
- Financial risks investment management
- Protection of data cyber and information breaches

The Trustees consider they have established systems to mitigate these risks by a variety of means: investment in market leading, commercial banks and regular reporting by the manager; and protection of computer records by means of back up data. Fraud and health and safety issues are managed in line with agreed policies and effective controls. Fundraising has been relatively stable over recent years with no major cause for concern at this stage.

We will continue to monitor the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic and the remobilisation of health services during 2021-22 and will update the risk register accordingly. There will be the opportunity to access funding from NHS Charities Together to support remobilisation and will be actioned once the terms and bidding process has been clarified.

Plans for Future Periods

The Trustees will continue to administer the Endowment Funds in accordance with the Standing Financial Instructions and any additional guidance provided.

Structure, Governance and Management of the Charitable Funds

The Endowment Funds was recognised by the Inland Revenue as a charity for the purposes of Section 505, Income & Corporation Taxes Act 1988 with effect from 29 November 1994. With effect from that date it also became entitled, under Section 1(7) of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 to describe itself as a Scottish Charity.

'Endowment Funds' are those gifts, donations, legacies and endowments made under the relevant charities legislation and held in the Endowment Funds. The Endowment Funds is divided into a number of smaller restricted funds relating to particular divisions, stations and schemes operating within the Service.

Under the terms of the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 the Endowment Funds has the power to "accept, hold and administer any property on trust for purposes relating to any service which it is their function to make arrangements for, administer or provide".

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Under the National Health Service Trusts (Appointment of Trustees) (Scotland) (No. 2) order 1994, the chairman, non-executive directors, executive directors and directors of the Endowment Funds are appointed trustees *ex officiis* for the purpose of holding any property which is to be held in trust on behalf of the Endowment Funds under section 12G National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978. Trustees are recruited and appointed in accordance with the Service's policy for appointment of Board Members. Trustees are supported and advised by their colleagues and given advice by the Board's Chief Executive and Director of Finance.

There are no relationships between the Endowment Funds and other parties. The relationship with the Scottish Ambulance Service exists on the basis that the members of the Scottish Ambulance Service board are the Trustees of the Endowment Funds.

The Endowment Funds operates within the guidelines of an established set of Standing Financial Instructions (SFIs). These SFIs ensure full compliance with the instructions attached to any donations or legacies made to the Endowment Funds. The SFIs detail how decisions are made regarding the appropriate expenditure of the Endowment Funds. Compliance with the SFIs ensures that any major risks involved in the administration of the Endowment Funds are identified and carefully managed.

Management

The Trustees are listed on page 2. The Trustees meet at least twice a year where they are advised by the Chief Executive. The Chief Executive is in charge of the day to day management of the Endowment Funds, with the support of the non-executive directors. The Trustees are ultimately in charge of decision making. The financial systems have an additional level of assurance through the accounting support from Scottish Ambulance Service staff.

Key management personnel and remuneration policy

The Trustees consider the board of Trustees comprise the key management personnel of the Endowment Funds as they are in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Endowment Funds on a day to day basis. All trustees give of their time freely and no trustee received remuneration nor expenses in the year.

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Trustees' responsibilities statement

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice). The law applicable to charities in Scotland requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and the provisions of the charity's constitution. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charity and financial information included on the charity's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Statement as to disclosure of information to Auditors

So far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditors are unaware, and
- each member has taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a Trustee in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are aware of that information.

Signed on behalf of the trustees

RULA Date: 30 June 2021

Pauline Howie OBE, Trustee Chief Executive, Scottish Ambulance Service

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Opinion

We have audited the Financial Statements of The Scottish Ambulance Service Endowment Fund (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities (incorporating the Income and Expenditure Account), the Balance Sheet, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 March 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and regulation 8 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the information given in the financial statements is inconsistent in any material aspect with the trustees' report.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees' are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- A review of manual adjustments made in coming to the financial statements would identify any unusual adjustments.
- Through gaining a detailed understanding of the business and operations this allowed for identification of irregularities.
- Review of minutes of board meetings throughout the period;
- Specific consideration was given to transactions with related parties.
- Completing testing on donations and legacies and their systems for recognising them to ensure that they have been accounted for accurately and in the correct period.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <u>http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities</u>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS (Cont.) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

Use of Our Report

This report is made solely to the charity's trustees, as a body, in accordance with Regulation 10 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charity's trustees those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the charity's trustees as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Chrise & Tart

Chiene + Tait LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor 61 Dublin Street Edinburgh EH3 6NL

8 October 2021

Chiene + Tait LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Note	Unrestricted Fund £	Restricted Fund £	Total 2020/21 £	Unrestricted Fund £	Restricted Fund £	Total 2019/20 £
Income and endowments from :							
Donations and Legacies	4	30,053	187,886	217,939	68,760	129,527	198,287
Other Income	5	-	-	-	-	5,569	5 <i>,</i> 569
Investments	6	1,375	_	1,375	2,182	-	2,182
Total Income		31,428	187,886	219,314	70,942	135,096	206,038
Expenditure on :							
Charitable Activities	7	4,842	43,305	48,147	2,966	69,046	72,012
Total Expenditure		4,842	43,305	48,147	2,966	69,046	72,012
Net income		26,586	144,581	171,167	67,976	66,050	134,026
Transfers between funds		816	(816)	-	-	-	-
Net movement in funds for the year		27,402	143,765	171,167	67,976	66,050	134,026
Reconciliation of funds Fund balances brought forward at 1 April		79,918	766,904	846,822	11,942	700,854	712,796
Fund balances carried forward at 31 March		107,320	910,669	1,017,989	79,918	766,904	846,822

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

The notes on pages 14 to 19 form part of these financial statements

SCOTTISH AMBULANCE SERVICE ENDOWMENT FUNDS BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

	Notes	2020/21 £	2019/20 £
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	8	1,500	6,804
Cash at Bank	9	1,021,111	
		1,022,611	869,732
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(4,622)	(22,910)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		1,017,989	846,822
TOTAL ASSET LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		1,017,989	846,822
NET ASSETS		1,017,989	846,822
FUNDS			
Restricted funds	12	910,669	766,904
Unrestricted funds	12	107,320	79,918
TOTAL FUNDS		1,017,989	846,822

The Scottish Ambulance Service Endowment Funds Financial Statements for the Year to 31 March 2021 were approved by the Trustees at their meeting held on 30th June 2021.

RUA

Pauline Howie OBE Trustee Chief Executive, Scottish Ambulance Service

The notes on pages 14 to 19 form part of these financial statements.

1. BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis of accounting with the exception of investments which are carried at market value. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice – Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) updated in December 2020), the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended).

The Endowment Funds meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy note(s).

2. CHARITY INFORMATION

The Endowment Funds is a registered charity, domiciled in Scotland with charity number SC027131. The principal office is National Headquarters, Gyle Square, 1 South Gyle Crescent, Edinburgh, EH12 9EB. The financial statements have been presented in Pounds Sterling as this is the functional and presentational currency of the Endowment Funds.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Going Concern

The Endowment Funds relies upon funding from legacies and donations to fulfil its current and future commitments. The Endowment Funds has no borrowing and strong net assets therefore it is appropriate the Trustees have prepared the financial statements on the going concern basis.

Income recognition

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities when the Endowment Funds is entitled to the income, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations, contributions and legacies are recognised once the Endowment Funds has entitlement to the funds, it is certain that the funds will be received and the monetary value can be measured with sufficient reliability.

All income received is credited to a specific fund following instructions given by the individual donating to the Endowment Funds. Income which has no restrictions attached and interest received are included in the SAS General (Unrestricted) Fund of the Endowment Funds. A summary of all donations received is included in the notes to the financial statements.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Expenditure

All expenditure is included on an accruals basis, is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to pay for expenditure, and in accordance with restrictions placed on funds by donors.

Expenditure has been charged direct to charitable activities. Charitable activities comprise expenditure to achieve the objects of the Endowment Funds.

Support costs are those costs incurred directly in support of the expenditure on the objects of the Endowment Funds.

Included within Support costs are Governance costs, which are those incurred in connection with setting and monitoring the strategic direction of the Endowment Funds and compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements.

Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any discounts due.

Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the Endowment Funds has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Financial instruments

The Endowment Funds only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Cont.)

Fund Accounting

Funds held by the Endowment Funds are either:

Unrestricted general funds - these are funds which can be used in accordance with the charitable objects at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted funds - these are funds that can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the Endowment Funds. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Taxation

The Endowment Funds has charitable status and is exempt from income tax under Section 505 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

The Endowment Funds is not registered for Value Added Tax and accordingly any irrecoverable tax is included within the relevant expenditure. Certain items of equipment etc. may be zero rated for VAT purposes when purchased wholly from charitable funds.

Judgement in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements, requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported for assets and liabilities as at the balance sheet date and the amounts reported during the year for income and expenditure. However, the nature of estimation means that actual outcomes could differ from those estimates. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

There are no judgements and estimates that have had a significant impact on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

4.	DONATIONS & LEGACIES	2020/21 £	2019/20 £
	NHS Charities Together Funding	125,600	-
	Donations	66,769	114,388
	Legacies	23,025	83,250
	Gift Aid	2,545	649
		217,939	198,287
5.	OTHER INCOME	2020/21 £	2019/20 £
	Other Income	-	5,569

6. INVESTMENT INCOME 2020/ £	21 2019/20 £
Interest on cash deposits 1,3	75 2,182
7. COST OF CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES 2020/ £	21 2019/20 £
Donations	- 2,404
Landing Lights10,7Electrical Goods5,7Furniture/Decorating5,7Patient Care Equipment14,8Staff Wellbeing3,8Sundry Expenses3,4Training Course and Materials6,545,1Support costs2,7Governance costs – audit & professional fees2,7Governance costs – bank charges248,1	$ \begin{array}{cccccc} - & 417 \\ 68 & 2,652 \\ 80 & 50,889 \\ 70 \\ 10 & - \\ 14 & 13,046 \\ \hline 62 & 69,408 \\ 60 & 2,669 \\ 25 & (65) \\ \hline \end{array} $
8. DEBTORS 2020/	-
fThe debtor is calculated as follows:Accrued IncomePrepaid Expenditure1,5	f - 6,804 00 -
1,5	00 6,804
9. CASH AT BANK 2020/ £	 21 2019/20 £
Cash at bank 1,021,1	11 862,928
1,021,1	11 862,928

10. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	2020/21 £	2019/20 £
The accrual is calculated as follows:		
Audit and accountancy fee	2,760	2,580
Other accrued expenditure	1,432	, 330
Other creditors	430	20,000
	4,622	22,910
11. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	2020/21	2019/20
	£	£
Financial assets		
Financial assets that are debt instruments measured at amortised cost	-	6,803
	-	6,803
Financial liabilities		
Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	4,622	22,910
	4,622	22,910

12. RESTRICTED AND UNRESTRICTED FUNDS

The funds are all restricted in nature, except for the SAS General fund. The details of these funds are shown within details of funds held at pages 20 to 26.

In 2020/21 total income was £219,314 (2019/20 £206,038) of which, £187,886 (2019/20 - £135,096) was attributable to restricted funds with the balance of £31,428 (2019/20 - £70,942) relating to unrestricted incoming funds.

Charitable activities expenditure was £48,147 (2019/20 - £72,011) of which £43,305 (2019/20 - £69,046) was restricted and £4,842 (2019/20 - £2,966) was unrestricted.

	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total Funds
2020/21	£	£	£
Cash Debtors and Creditors	109,010	912,101	
Debtors and Creditors	(1,690)	(1,432)	(3,122)
Net Assets as at 31 st March 2021	107,320	910,669	1,017,989

12. RESTRICTED AND UNRESTRICTED FUNDS (Cont.)

2019/20	£	£	£
Cash Debtors and Creditors	102,498 (22,580)	760,430 6,474	862,928 (16,106)
Net Assets as at 31 st March 2020	79,918	766,904	846,822
13. AUDITORS REMUNERATION		2020/21	2019/20
Audit services		£ 2,760	£ 2,580

14. TRUSTEE REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

Remuneration and expenses incurred by the Trustees or any persons connected with them are not charged against the Endowment Funds. The appointed Trustees work in an independent role governing the Endowment Funds. Key management personnel and their remuneration is disclosed within the Trustees report on page 6.

15. STAFF COSTS AND EMOLUMENTS

There are no employees of the Endowment Funds and therefore no staff costs

16. ULTIMATE CONTROL

Under the National Health Service Trusts (Appointment of Trustees) (Scotland) (No. 2) order 1994, the chairman, non-executive directors and executive directors of the Scottish Ambulance Service are appointed trustees *ex officiis* of the Endowment Funds, for the purpose of holding any property which is to be held in trust on behalf of the trust under section 12G National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978.

The following pages do not form part of the financial statements.

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
Air Ambulance	PCAA01	Air Ambulance	(66,075.71)	(13,154.43)	13,722.00	(65,508.14)
	PCAA02	Air Ambulance - North	(1,280.80)	0.00		(1,280.80)
	PCAA03	Air Ambulance - Helimed 5	(1,583.00)			(1,583.00)
	PCAA04	Air Ambulnce Life Saving Equip	(720.00)			(720.00)
	PCAA05	Air Ambulance (legacy)	(65,695.64)	(2,500.00)	0.00	(68,195.64)
	PCAA06	Neonatal Services	(5,595.00)	0.00	0.00	(5,595.00)
	PCAA07	Air Ambulance - Landing Lights	(111,725.25)	0.00	0.00	(111,725.25)
	PCAA08	Air Ambulance Toys	(1,550.00)	0.00	0.00	(1,550.00)
Air Ambulance		Sum:	(254,225.40)	(15,654.43)	13,722.00	(256,157.83)

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
East Central	PCEC01	Arbroath	(595.00)	0.00		(595.00)
	PCEC02	Blairgowrie	(9.06)			(9.06)
	PCEC03	Cowdenbeath	(648.67)	(75.00)		(723.67)
	PCEC04	Crieff	(455.02)	0.00	0.00	(455.02)
	PCEC05	Cupar	(3,460.25)	0.00	0.00	(3,460.25)
	PCEC06	Dundee	(1,235.71)	(40.00)		(1,275.71)
	PCEC07	Dunfermline	(258.00)	0.00	0.00	(258.00)
	PCEC08	Falkirk	(1,882.00)	0.00	0.00	(1,882.00)
	PCEC09	Forfar	(1,201.56)	(100.00)	0.00	(1,301.56)
	PCEC10	Forth Valley	(91.09)	0.00	0.00	(91.09)
	PCEC11	Glenrothes	(268.00)	(100.00)		(368.00)
	PCEC12	Killin	(25.00)			(25.00)
	PCEC13	Kirkcaldy	(5,785.28)	0.00	732.00	(5,053.28)
	PCEC14	Kirkcaldy Pts	(172.35)			(172.35)
	PCEC16	Leven	(1,598.44)	0.00		(1,598.44)
	PCEC17	Monifieth	(100.44)			(100.44)
	PCEC18	Perth	(7,035.74)	(160.00)	49.99	(7,145.75)
	PCEC19	Pitlochry	(174.80)			(174.80)
	PCEC20	St Andrews	(1,193.53)	0.00		(1,193.53)
	PCEC21	Stirling	(287.00)	0.00	0.00	(287.00)
	PCEC22	Kirkcaldy Snack Fund	0.00		0.00	0.00
East Central		Sum:	(26,476.94)	(475.00)	781.99	(26,169.95)

		Fund Name				Closing
Area	Fund Code		Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Balance
First Responders		Airdrie Fr	(108.40)	0.00	0.00	(108.40)
		Bo'ness Fr	(270.77)			(270.77)
		Bothwell/uddingston	(975.18)			(975.18)
	PCFR05	Cambuslang Fr	(428.70)	0.00		(428.70)
	PCFR06	Clydesdale Fr	(1,721.30)	0.00	0.00	(1,721.30)
	PCFR07	Cromarty Fr	(195.39)			(195.39)
	PCFR08	Dalbeattie Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR09	Drumnadrochit Fr	(5,076.00)	0.00		(5,076.00)
	PCFR11	Eskdale Valley Fr	0.00		0.00	0.00
	PCFR13	Grangemouth Fr	(3,045.91)			(3,045.91)
	PCFR17	Huntly Fr	(605.16)			(605.16)
	PCFR18	Innerleithen Fr	0.00		0.00	0.00
	PCFR19	Inverurie Fr	(2,547.98)	(220.00)	292.00	(2,475.98)
	PCFR20	Kinlochleven Fr	(137.25)			(137.25)
	PCFR21	Kinross Fr	(1,000.00)	0.00	0.00	(1,000.00)
	PCFR22	Kirkhill Fr	(2,037.05)	1,200.00	0.00	(837.05)
	PCFR23	Lesmahagow & Area Fr	(4,627.36)	0.00	0.00	(4,627.36)
	PCFR24	Lowther Fr	(2,274.97)			(2,274.97)
	PCFR25	Maud Fr	(450.00)			(450.00)
	PCFR26	Milngavie Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Neilston & Uplawmoor Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Newmacher Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Newton Mearn Fr	(3,949.59)	(1,425.00)	0.00	(5,374.59)
		Newtonmore Fr	(217.20)	(1,420.00)	0.00	(217.20)
		North Berwick Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
				0.00	0.00	
		Penicuik Fr	(25.92)		202.20	(25.92)
	PCFR34		(4,962.94)	0.00	293.20	(4,669.74)
		South Arran Fr	(198.00)			(198.00)
		South Queensferry Fr	(4,127.91)	0.00	0.00	(4,127.91)
		Stenton Fr	(9.40)			(9.40)
		Stonehouse Fr	(132.02)	0.00	0.00	(132.02)
		Strathdorn Fr	(1,094.93)			(1,094.93)
		Tarland Fr	(328.50)			(328.50)
	PCFR44	Thurso Fr	(400.00)		107.28	(292.72)
	PCFR45	Torridon Fr	(853.76)		0.00	(853.76)
	PCFR46	Waternish Fr	(45.00)			(45.00)
	PCFR47	Westhill Fr	(458.92)			(458.92)
	PCFR48	Bathgate Fr	(0.02)		0.00	(0.02)
	PCFR49	Cockburnspath Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR50	Stonehaven Fr	(243.85)		0.00	(243.85)
	PCFR51	Troon Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR52	Port William Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR53	Drummore Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

First Responders		Sum:	(64,542.11)	923.07	5,316.55	(58,302.49)
	PCFR89	Carradle Fr	(204.00)	0.00	15.65	(188.35)
	PCFR88	Isle Of Eigg Fr	(954.70)	0.00	792.00	(162.70)
	PCFR87	Tonuge Fr	(325.40)	0.00	0.00	(325.40)
	PCFR86	Ness + Shader Fr	(128.90)	0.00		(128.90)
	PCFR85	Broch Fr		0.00		0.00
	PCFR84	Lumphanan Fr	(128.32)	0.00	0.00	(128.32)
	PCFR83	Lanark Fr	(580.35)	0.00	0.00	(580.35)
	PCFR82	Alness	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Invergordon Fr	(2,750.70)	0.00	0.00	(2,750.70)
		Training For Fr In Rural Areas	(630.00)	0.00		(630.00)
		Glasgow Airport Fr	(51.14)	0.00	0.00	(51.14)
		South Carrick Fr	(7,089.63)	0.00		(7,089.63)
		Girvan Fr	(4,155.06)	0.00	3,816.42	(338.64)
		Trossachs Search + Rescue Team	(1,168.00)	0.00	0.00	(1,168.00)
		Tweedsmuir + Upper Tweed Fr	(4.22)	0.00	0.00	(4.22)
		Dunblane Fr	(1,386.00)	1,386.00	0.00	0.00
		Ulva Ferry Fr	(200.00)	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Aberfeldy Fr	(283.95)	0.00	0.00	(283.95)
	PCFR70	<u>_</u>	(473.94)	0.00	0.00	(473.94)
		Helensburgh Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Mull Of Iona Fr	0.00	0.00 (17.93)	0.00	0.00
	PCFR65 PCFR66	Pitmedden Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Banff And Macduff Fr	(127.10)	0.00	0.00	(127.10)
	PCFR63		(202.00)	0.00	0.00	(202.00)
		Fraserburgh Fr	(16.80)	0.00	0.00	(16.80)
		Ross Of Mull Fr	(208.60)	0.00	0.00	(208.60)
	PCFR60	Moffat Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR59	Forth Valley Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCFR58	Largs Fr	(785.12)	0.00	0.00	(785.12)
	PCFR57	Gatehouse Of Fleet Fr	(0.28)	0.00	0.00	(0.28)
	PCFR56	Broughty Ferry Fr	(257.80)	0.00	0.00	(257.80)
	PCFR55	Garnock Valley Fr	(98.65)	0.00	0.00	(98.65)
	PCFR54	East Neuk Fr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

		Fund Name				Clasing
Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
North	PCNE01	Aberdeen	(10,862.28)	(828.47)	353.94	(11,336.81)
	PCNE02	Aberdeen (books)	(354.44)		0.00	(354.44)
	PCNE03	Aberdeen Pts	(1,570.48)	0.00		(1,570.48)
	PCNE04	Alford	(1,125.53)	0.00	0.00	(1,125.53)
	PCNE05	Ballater	(1,891.66)	(1,000.00)	142.70	(2,748.96)
	PCNE06	Banff	(3,627.85)	0.00		(3,627.85)
	PCNE07	Betty Wemyss Bursary	(934.32)			(934.32)
	PCNE08	Buckie	(145.00)	0.00		(145.00)
	PCNE09	Elgin	(2,363.75)	(2,588.40)		(4,952.15)
	PCNE10	Ellon	(890.77)	0.00	0.00	(890.77)
	PCNE11	Fraserburgh	(6,038.11)	0.00	0.00	(6,038.11)
	PCNE12	Huntly	(164.99)			(164.99)
	PCNE13	Inverurie	(314.57)	0.00	0.00	(314.57)
	PCNE14	Kirkwall	(1,271.93)	0.00		(1,271.93)
	PCNE15	Lerwick	(1,661.40)	0.00	609.98	(1,051.42)
	PCNE16	Moray	(582.96)	0.00		(582.96)
	PCNE17	North East	(9,045.75)	(310.00)	2,174.87	(7,180.88)
	PCNE18	Orkney	(4,298.98)			(4,298.98)
	PCNE19	Peterhead	(1,614.48)	(530.00)	0.00	(2,144.48)
	PCNE20	Stonehaven	(110.57)	(200.00)		(310.57)
	PCNE21	Dufftown	(750.00)	(2,000.00)		(2,750.00)
	PCNE22	Aberdeen Library Resource	(400.00)	0.00		(400.00)
	PCNE23	Forres	(169.47)	0.00		(169.47)
	PCNW01	Alness	(1,457.49)	(167.50)	0.00	(1,624.99)
	PCNW02	Benbecula	(31.79)			(31.79)
	PCNW03	Broadford	(903.40)		0.00	(903.40)
	PCNW04	Daliburgh	(29.53)			(29.53)
	PCNW05	Dingwall	(2,245.32)	(1,100.00)	68.57	(3,276.75)
	PCNW06	Dunvegan	(1,559.03)			(1,559.03)
	PCNW07	Emdc - Inverness	(62.50)			(62.50)
	PCNW08	Fort Augustus	(93.43)			(93.43)
	PCNW09	Fort William	(517.00)	(1,918.78)	0.00	(2,435.78)
	PCNW10	Gairloch	(4,563.43)	0.00	2,300.00	(2,263.43)
	PCNW11	Golspie	(596.07)	0.00		(596.07)
	PCNW13	Highland Paramedic Motorcycle	(489.20)		0.00	(489.20)
	PCNW14	Inverness	(2,014.93)	(300.00)		(2,314.93)
	PCNW15	Kyle	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCNW16	Lochinver	(100.00)			(100.00)
	PCNW17	Nairn	(301.28)	(25.00)	0.00	(326.28)

	PCNW18	North West	(324.42)	(420.00)	0.00	(744.42)
	PCNW19	Portree	(178.69)		0.00	(178.69)
	PCNW20	Ross-shire	(74.75)			(74.75)
	PCNW21	Stornoway	(93.49)	0.00		(93.49)
	PCNW22	Strontian	(100.00)			(100.00)
	PCNW23	Tain	(166.05)	(2,165.46)	0.00	(2,331.51)
	PCNW24	Thurso	(3,947.26)	0.00		(3,947.26)
	PCNW25	Wick	(8,894.82)	0.00	2,504.75	(6,390.07)
	PCNW26	Dunvegan Vehicle Fund	(9,102.00)		0.00	(9,102.00)
	PCNW27	Glencoe	(772.24)	0.00	0.00	(772.24)
	PCNW28	Bettyhill	(860.91)	0.00		(860.91)
	PCNW29	Kingussie	(1,092.59)	0.00		(1,092.59)
North		Sum:	(90,760.91)	(13,553.61)	8,154.81	(96,159.71)

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
South East	PCSE01	Borders	(687.50)	0.00		(687.50)
	PCSE02	Chirnside	(808.87)	0.00		(808.87)
	PCSE03	Dalkeith	(1,560.56)	(30.00)	0.00	(1,590.56)
	PCSE04	Edinburgh City Equipment	(264.10)	0.00	0.00	(264.10)
	PCSE05	Edinburgh City Station	(56.00)	(20.00)	0.00	(76.00)
	PCSE06	Edinburgh City Pts	(10.00)			(10.00)
	PCSE07	Edinburgh City Staff	(250.00)	0.00		(250.00)
	PCSE08	Galashiels	(1,324.91)	0.00	0.00	(1,324.91)
	PCSE09	Haddington	(548.29)	0.00		(548.29)
	PCSE10	Hawick	(2,090.61)	0.00		(2,090.61)
	PCSE11	Kelso	(930.39)	0.00	0.00	(930.39)
	PCSE12	Linlithgow	0.00		0.00	0.00
	PCSE13	Livingston	(70.00)	(725.00)	632.40	(162.60)
	PCSE14	Lothian	(592.62)		0.00	(592.62)
	PCSE15	Peebles	(1,451.97)	0.00		(1,451.97)
	PCSE16	West Lothian	(100.00)	(100.00)	0.00	(200.00)
	PCSE17	Fife Lothian And Borders	(2,000.00)	0.00		(2,000.00)
	PCSE18	Prestonpans Station	(326.00)	0.00		(326.00)
	PCSE19	Melrose	(671.53)	0.00		(671.53)
South East		Sum:	(13,743.35)	(875.00)	632.40	(13,985.95)

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closin Balanc
South West	PCSW01	Annan	(1,645.86)	0.00	0.00	(1,645.86
	PCSW02	Arran	(1,471.23)	(100.00)	0.00	(1,571.23
	PCSW03	Ayr Station	(213,896.96)	(50.00)	0.00	(213,946.96
	PCSW04	Campbeltown	(518.69)	0.00		(518.69
	PCSW05	Castle Douglas	(6,540.46)	0.00	615.96	(5,924.50
	PCSW06	Cumnock	(49.21)			(49.21
	PCSW07	Dumfries	(6,509.15)	(295.00)	0.00	(6,804.15
	PCSW08	Dumfries & Galloway Area	(100.00)			(100.00
	PCSW09	Girvan	(155.00)			(155.00
	PCSW10	Helensburgh	(20.29)			(20.29
	PCSW12	Kilwinning	(416.51)	(220.00)	0.00	(636.57
	PCSW13	Largs	(23.35)	(250.00)		(273.35
	PCSW14	Lochgilphead	(166.00)			(166.00
	PCSW15	Lockerbie	(60.92)	(163.00)	0.00	(223.92
	PCSW16	Newton Stewart	(2,047.29)	(10.00)	0.00	(2,057.29
	PCSW17	Oban	(106.64)			(106.64
	PCSW18	South West	(286.21)		80.00	(206.22
	PCSW19	Stranraer	(4,234.88)	(460.69)	538.93	(4,156.64
	PCSW20	Tarbert	(1,525.69)			(1,525.69
	PCSW21	Thornhill	(100.64)			(100.64
	PCSW22	Kilmarnock South West	(1,865.00)	(233.54)		(2,098.54
South West		Sum:	(241,739.98)	(1,782.23)	1,234.89	(242,287.32

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
Specials	PCSP10	Sas General Fund				0.00
	PCSP02	Defibrillators	(1,410.77)	(7,127.89)	5,188.00	(3,350.66)
	PCSP03	East Sort	0.00			0.00
	PCSP04	Equipment	(293.00)			(293.00)
	PCSP05	Fleet Services	(93.43)			(93.43)
	PCSP06	Heartstart	(150.00)	0.00	0.00	(150.00)
	PCSP07	Heartstart Pitteuchar W P Schl	(71.66)			(71.66)
	PCSP08	Paramedic Services	(570.00)	0.00		(570.00)
	PCSP09	Patient Transport Service	(150.00)		0.00	(150.00)
	PCSP10	Sas General Fund	(79,918.06)	(32,243.82)	4,841.60	(107,320.28)

Specials		Sum:	(136,616.67)	(166,629.14)	14,979.60	(288,266.21)
	PCSP21	Covid-19 Funraising		(125,600.00)	4,950.00	(120,650.00)
	PCSP20	Unidentified Fund	(834.07)	(1,657.43)		(2,491.50)
	PCSP18	Brightest Star Vehicle Fund	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCSP17	The Craig Hodgkinson Trust	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	PCSP15	Scotstar Paediatrics Retrieval	(8,008.61)	0.00	0.00	(8,008.61)
	PCSP14	Edinburgh City 3ru Team	(656.00)	0.00		(656.00)
	PCSP13	Restricted Temporary Funds	(24,996.00)	0.00	0.00	(24,996.00)
	PCSP12	Emergency Retrieval Service	(17,827.20)	0.00	0.00	(17,827.20)
	PCSP11	South East Heartstart	(1,637.87)	0.00		(1,637.87)

Area	Fund Code	Fund Name	Opening Balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing Balance
West Central	PCWC02	Coatbridge	(221.35)	0.00	0.00	(221.35)
	PCWC03	Cumbernauld	(178.00)			(178.00)
	PCWC04	East Kilbride	(2,590.00)	0.00	588.98	(2,001.02)
	PCWC05	Glasgow	(153.64)	(19,524.83)	80.00	(19,598.47)
	PCWC06	Glasgow South	(75.00)	0.00		(75.00)
	PCWC07	Glasgow West	(12,831.00)	0.00	400.00	(12,431.00)
	PCWC08	Hamilton	(12.74)			(12.74)
	PCWC09	Kirkintilloch	(207.11)			(207.11)
	PCWC10	Motherwell	(162.02)	0.00		(162.02)
	PCWC11	Paisley	0.00		0.00	0.00
	PCWC12	West Central	(373.35)		80.00	(293.35)
	PCWC13	West Central Heartstart	(275.00)	0.00		(275.00)
	PCWC14	West Central Training Dept	(42.57)		0.00	(42.57)
	PCWC15	Springburn Station	(1,020.00)	0.00	80.00	(940.00)
	PCWC16	Law	(75.00)	0.00		(75.00)
	PCWC17	Biggar	(500.00)	0.00	352.95	(147.05)
West Central		Sum:	(18,716.78)	(19,524.83)	1,581.93	(36,659.68)
		Sum	: (846,822.14)	(219,313.97)	48,146.97	(1,017,989.14)